

London Borough of Lambeth

KINGS AVENUE SCHOOL



## Kings Avenue Primary School Health & Safety Policy

<u>Updated On</u>	<u>Changes Made/Notes</u>
September 2020	Updated & Reviewed
September 2021	Updated & Reviewed
September 2022	Updated & Reviewed
September 2023	Updated & Reviewed

Agreed by Governing Body:

Signed:  
(Chair of Governors)

Health & Safety at Work etc. Act 1974 Section 2(3)

Management of Health and Safety at Work Regulations 1999 Regulation 3

## **HEALTH AND SAFETY POLICY AND**

### **ORGANISATION AND ARRANGEMENTS**

#### **KINGS AVENUE SCHOOL**

##### **1. Overall Statement of Policy**

It is the policy of Kings Avenue School to maintain high health and safety standards in order to protect pupils, members of staff, visitors or others who may be affected by school activities. The school operates within the overall health and safety policy of the London Borough of Lambeth, which specifies required standards of health and safety for schools

##### **▪ ORGANISATION**

###### **a) Responsibilities of the Governors**

The school governors have responsibility for keeping under review standards of health and safety within the school. Where deficiencies are identified the governors have responsibility for ensuring that corrective action is taken. The governors also have particular responsibility for:

- ❑ Ensuring that decisions of the governing body take account of, and comply with, the health and safety policy of the Education Directorate;
- ❑ Ensuring that sufficient resources are allocated to meeting the mandatory minimum standards of the Education Directorate Health and Safety Policy and any legal requirements relating to health and safety;
- ❑ Ensuring that health and safety standards in the school are monitored and reviewing the standards achieved by considering reports from the Headteacher at least every term;
- ❑ Ensuring that school premises, buildings and equipment for which they are responsible, are adequately maintained and inspected so as to ensure the health and safety of staff, pupils, visitors and contractors who may visit, use or work on the premises;
- ❑ Ensuring that where contractors are engaged to undertake work on school premises or buildings, an adequate assessment of the prospective contractors involved is undertaken in order to ensure that any contractor selected has adequate resources and competence to undertake the work safely and without putting the contractor's employees, or school staff, or pupils at risk;

- Ensuring that where volunteers are used to give assistance to the school activities, or undertake work in school premises, such work is adequately planned, organised and supervised. Also ensuring the volunteers used have sufficient competence so as to ensure the health and safety of both of those undertaking the work and anyone who may be affected by it.

b) **Headteacher**

The **Executive Head Teacher together with the Head of School** has overall responsibility for the day-to-day management of health and safety in the school. In particular, the Executive Head teacher and Head of School has the following responsibilities:

- To ensure that the health and safety standards detailed in Lambeth Health and Safety Management Manual are implemented and maintained at the school;
- To ensure that school staff receives adequate health and safety training appropriate for their responsibilities;
- To ensure that staff are adequately consulted on health and safety matters either through the school safety committee, or directly, and that staff to be allocated health and safety responsibilities are adequately consulted on the type and nature of the duties allocated;
- To ensure that the standards of health and safety are formally monitored and that a health and safety report covering the minimum items specified in the Lambeth Health and Safety Management Manual (Section 10) is presented to the Governors at least every term;
- To chair the school health and safety committee (Section 10);
- Attend any required health and safety training provided by the school or the Council;
- To ensure that health and safety monitoring and inspection arrangements, meeting the minimum standards specified in the Lambeth Education Directorate Health and Safety Manual (Page 17), are implemented;
- To ensure that where new staff are recruited, the selection process takes adequate account of the training and competence of the prospective staff member to undertake the work safely, having regard to the degree of supervision they will receive;
- To ensure for any off-site event or trip, organised by, or on behalf of, the school, that adequate arrangements are made for the supervision of the pupils involved. Safety of the staff and pupils and that these arrangements must at least meet any minimum standards specified by the Education Directorate;

- ❑ To ensure that, where required, school specific risk assessments are undertaken and recorded;
- ❑ To ensure that the health and safety requirements identified, either in the school specific risk assessments or in relevant Education Directorate risk assessments, are implemented;
- ❑ To ensure there are adequate arrangements for first aid, both on school premises and on school outings, or activities, in accordance with the Education Directorate guidelines.

c) **Fire Safety Manager**

The School Business Manager and Premises Officer will have responsibility for overall planning and organisation of fire safety matters within the school. In particular he or she will:

- ❑ Ensure that fire precautions in the school premises are maintained in accordance with the standards detailed in the Lambeth Health and Safety Management Manual (Section 4) and that practice fire evacuation drills are undertaken at least every term;
- ❑ Ensure that all staff are aware of their particular responsibilities in the event of fire;
- ❑ Ensure that there are arrangements made for nominated members of staff to call the fire brigade and meet them on arrival;
- ❑ Ensure a check is made at least every term that the inspection and maintenance arrangements for fire alarm and detection systems, emergency lighting, and fire extinguishers are being undertaken correctly and that a report is provided to the Headteacher on the results of this check.

d) **Teaching Staff**

Teachers within the school have a responsibility for the health and safety of themselves and pupils under their control. In particular teachers are responsible for:

- ❑ Undertaking lessons and school activities in accordance with any national, Council or school guidelines relevant to the health and safety of the staff and pupils;
- ❑ Ensuring that they are familiar with the school fire procedure and their role in it;
- ❑ Maintaining good standards of housekeeping and cleanliness in the activities under their control;

- Ensuring where pupils need to wear any protective clothing or equipment for particular lessons or activities, that the use of such clothing or equipment is rigorously enforced;
- Ensuring that any special equipment for which they have particular responsibility is maintained in a safe condition and is suitable for the purpose for which it is used;
- Ensuring that where there are health and safety considerations in relation to a particular lesson or activity, the lesson plan addresses these issues and is adhered to;
- Ensuring that any off-site outing or activity for which they are responsible, only takes place following written authorisation by the Headteacher and in accordance with a plan which specifies an adequate level of supervision and health and safety arrangements to ensure that pupils or others are not put at risk;
- Attending any required health and safety training provided by the school or the Council;
- Undertaking, as required by the Headteacher, any formal health and safety monitoring or inspections, in order to assist the school maintain adequate health and safety standards;
- Reporting, promptly, any deficiencies in health and safety standards they are not able to correct, either to the Headteacher, or the Premises Officer as appropriate.

e) **Premises Officer**

The Premises Officer is responsible to the School Business Manager for:

- Ensuring that fire equipment and systems are adequately maintained and tested in accordance with the standards specified in the Health and Safety Management Manual and that records are kept;
- Acting as the school representative In any dealings with contractors who are to work at the school;
- Assisting the school to assess the competence of any contractors who it is intended to use for undertaking work at the school, and monitoring the standards of health and safety whilst the work is undertaken;
- Ensuring that the day to day maintenance of the school premises is undertaken and that serious deficiencies which cannot be quickly corrected are notified to the head teacher;
- Ensuring that statutory inspections of school plant, equipment and systems are undertaken in accordance with Directorate policies and procedures and that any corrective action identified as necessary is promptly implemented and the

required records are kept;

- ❑ Ensuring that inspections of portable electrical equipment, the fixed electrical installation, ladders, stepladders, playground equipment and gas equipment are undertaken in accordance with the standards in the Health and Safety Management and that records are kept;
- ❑ Ensuring that any necessary statutory inspections of lifting tackle, pressure vessels and exhaust ventilation equipment are undertaken and records kept;
- ❑ Arranging any necessary corrective action identified by health and safety inspections detailed above;
- ❑ Maintaining a register of dangerous and hazardous substances used or stored by the Premises Officer at the school and ensuring that this register contains copies of up to date material safety data sheets;
- ❑ Ensuring relevant work is undertaken and controls maintained in accordance with the appropriate COSHH assessments;
- ❑ Ensuring that weekly walk through inspections of the standards of housekeeping in the school premises are undertaken and that deficiencies which cannot be promptly corrected are reported to the Headteacher;
- ❑ Ensuring that he/she only undertakes work that is within his/her training or competence and, in particular, that he/she does not undertake work on roofs, scaffolding, or in confined spaces such as drains or tanks, unless he/she is both trained and authorised to do so.

f) **School Administrators**

The school administrators is responsible for:

- ❑ Ensuring that a list of first aiders is maintained, together with the dates for refresher training;
- ❑ Arranging necessary refresher training for first aiders;
- ❑ Maintaining records of health and safety training undertaken for school staff;
- ❑ Maintaining a list of staff trained to undertake risk assessments required for manual handling, display screen equipment, the use and storage of hazardous substances and general risk assessments;
- ❑ Reporting to the Headteacher the need to train further first aiders in order to meet the minimum required for the school;
- ❑ Ensuring that notices displaying the name and location of first aiders are kept up to date;

- Maintaining the school accident book and arranging for statutory accident reports to be completed in accordance with Directorate guidelines and Borough advice and guidance;
- Ensuring that a record of practice fire evacuation drills is kept, showing the date of the fire evacuation and the time taken to evacuate the premises;
- Ensuring that there is a nominated person and deputy for calling the fire brigade in the event of fire and that a clear notice of the procedure for calling the fire brigade is displayed;
- Ensuring that assessments are undertaken of display screen equipment workstations used in the school by employed staff and that records of the assessments are kept;
- Ensuring that eye and eye sight tests are offered to school staff who are regular users of display screen equipment, in accordance with the Council's Policy;
- Ensuring that records are kept of pupils undertaking school trips and outings, together with the names and responsibilities of supervising staff accompanying the pupils;
- Ensuring that where school visits or holidays involving adventure activities are planned, written confirmation and evidence is obtained from the centre involved that a current licence, issued under the Adventure Activities Licensing Regulations, is held for the activities involved.

**g) Other School Staff**

All school staff have a responsibility for undertaking their work in accordance with any instructions or training provided by the school or the Council and for drawing to the schools attention any equipment or situation which could create a danger to themselves or others. All staff are also required to ensure their work is carried out in a way which avoids risks to themselves or others.

**h) School Children**

All children at the school are required to act in accordance with any school health and safety rules and procedures and not to behave in a way, which would put themselves or others in danger. Children are also required not to interfere with, or misuse, any safety or fire equipment.

## **ARRANGEMENTS**

### **1. STANDARDS AND GUIDANCE**

Mandatory common standards and guidance are contained in the Health and Safety Management Manual, which gives information on a number of health and safety issues of relevance to the school. Where internal guidance does not cover a specific issue, the school will adopt the practices or standards recommended in Health and Safety Executive, or Department of Education publications, or relevant British or European Standards.

### **2. COMPETENT PROFESSIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY SUPPORT AND ASSISTANCE**

Competent advice on health and safety issues is available to the school through the Health and Safety Lead Officer at the Lambeth Education Directorate.

### **3. HEALTH AND SAFETY COMMITTEE**

The school health and safety committee will be chaired by the Headteacher and meet at least twice per term. The committee will consist of appointed trade union safety representatives, other members of the teaching and non-teaching staff.

### **4. FIRE SAFETY AND FIRE PROCEDURE**

The fire procedure is displayed on the notice boards and next to fire alarm call points. New members of staff will be instructed in the fire procedure and their responsibilities by the fire safety manager, or a member of staff nominated to deputise for the fire safety manager, on their first day of employment.

Fire evacuation drills will be held at least once a term. Fire extinguishers and the fire alarm system are subject to regular inspection and maintenance, which is organised by the Premises Officer.

Self-closing fire doors are provided in the school to delay the spread of fire and smoke and must not be wedged or left open. Such doors are labelled “fire door keep shut”. Automatic fire doors are also provided which will shut in the event of the fire alarm being actuated. Such doors are labelled “automatic fire door keep clear”.

The Fire Safety Manager holds a copy of the fire safety risk assessment for the school. Included with the fire safety risk assessment is the overall fire safety plan for the school, which designates responsibilities to individual members of staff.



## **5. ACCIDENTS AND FIRST AID**

The school has (5) first aiders, the names of whom must be displayed on the standard first aid signs. Any injuries to pupils or staff must be reported to a first aider, who will ensure that appropriate action is taken. Records of such injuries must be entered in the accident book. The first aiders to whom they are allocated maintain the contents of first aid boxes. The school secretary will report accidents, ill health conditions and dangerous occurrences that fall within statutory reporting requirements, in accordance with Council procedures.

## **6. CONTRACTORS**

Standard arrangements exist for the assessment of competence and the control and monitoring of contractors. The school also has a standard set of rules for contractors, which are notified to the contractor, and form part of the contractual arrangements. These arrangements are documented in the Health and Safety Management Manual and are operated by the Premises Officer, or another member of staff, who has been allocated to deputise for this role. Where staff or pupils become aware of dangers caused by contractors, these should be immediately reported to the Premises Officer.

## **7. HEALTH AND SAFETY TRAINING**

Staff will be provided with adequate training Health and Safety training appropriate for their responsibilities.

## **8. SCHOOL VISITS**

Off-site visits will only be undertaken where a written plan for the trip, the health and safety arrangements and the level of supervision has been produced and approved by the Headteacher. Adventure holidays organised by the school will only be undertaken at centres holding a current licence under the Adventure Activities Licensing Regulations.

## **9. SCHOOL AND PUPIL SECURITY**

A risk assessment has been undertaken for the school to establish the necessary security measures required for pupil safety. The Education Directorate implements these measures on a programmed basis. All staff and pupils are required to assist in maintaining good standards of security on school premises.

## **10. SMOKING**

No smoking is allowed on school premises.

## **11. MEDICAL SUITABILITY FOR WORK AND MEDICAL ARRANGEMENTS**

Pre-employment medical surveillance is undertaken for all new staff, usually by means of a confidential questionnaire, by the Occupational Health Medical Adviser. Confidential medical details are held in the strictest confidence and will only be disclosed to the school with the prior consent of the staff member. However, information such as restrictions on particular types of work, or special precautions necessary for health and safety reasons,

will be provided to the school to avoid putting the employee or others at risk. Where a staff member becomes pregnant or suffers from an ill health condition, which is likely to affect their work, they should notify the school as soon as possible to enable any special precautions needed to be implemented. Arrangements will be made for an assessment to be carried out.

## **12. EVENING EVENTS AND USE OF SCHOOL PREMISES BY EXTERNAL BODIES**

Where events are planned to take place out of normal school hours, within school premises, this must be authorised by the Head teacher and Head of School and a health and safety plan for the event will be drawn up by the Fire Safety Manager, in conjunction with the teacher responsible for the event, or with the external body responsible for the activity. The health and safety plan will particularly address fire safety issues, the safety of equipment brought on to the premises, first aid arrangements and any arrangements for serving food. Where a number of events of the same type are held, one plan covering all the events may be used. Where external bodies are responsible for the event, or activity, then the relevant requirements of the health and safety plan will be agreed, in writing, with the body concerned as a condition of using or hiring the premises.

## **13. ELECTRICAL SAFETY**

The safety and maintenance of the school electrical installation is of great importance in order to ensure the health and safety of pupils and staff. The fixed electrical installation will be subject to an electrical inspection and test by an NICEIC contractor at least every five years and this will be organised by the Premises Officer who will keep records of the inspection. Any deficiencies identified by the inspection will be promptly corrected, or, where this is not possible, the relevant part of the installation will be electrically isolated.

All portable electrical equipment and equipment connected to the electrical installation by means of a plug and socket will be subject to a combined electrical inspection and test at specified intervals and labelled with the date of inspection and a date of the next inspection due. The Premises Officer will be responsible for organising these tests, using an NICEIC electrical contractor. Mains powered electrical equipment belonging to staff or pupils must not be used on school premises unless it has been electrically inspected and tested.

Work on the electrical installation, or minor repairs such as changing bulbs or tubes in lighting units, will be organised or undertaken by the Premises Officer. Such work will only be undertaken when the relevant part of the installation has been isolated.

Volunteers will not be permitted to undertake work on the electrical installation or repairs to portable electrical equipment unless they are an NICEIC approved contractor and can provide a Certificate of completion when the work is finished. Pupils and staff will not be permitted to undertake work on the fixed electrical installation of the building.

Where pupils are involved in arranging lighting or stage electrical equipment (including electrical supplies for amplifiers or musical instruments) for school plays, discos or similar events, then such equipment must have been subject to a combined electrical

inspection and test during the past twelve months and the electrical supply to the equipment must be routed via a 30mA residual current circuit breaker. Pupils must only change bulbs in such equipment when they have been authorised to do so by a teacher responsible for the activity and then only when the equipment has been electrically isolated.

Where portable mains electrical equipment is to be used outside the school buildings, this will only be permitted if the equipment has been approved by the Premises Officer as suitable for the intended use and it is adequately protected from mechanical damage, the weather, contact or splashing with water and is in any case protected by a 30ma RCD.

Work on the school electrical installation by contractors will be undertaken in accordance with the schools standard rules for contractors.

#### **14. WORK AT HEIGHTS**

Work at heights, necessitating the use of ladders, step ladders exceeding 3 metres in height or in areas where there is a risk from falling, will only be undertaken by, or when approved by, the Premises Officer. School pupils must not be permitted to undertake work at heights (for example when arranging lighting for plays or similar events) unless there is safe and secure access to the area where the work is undertaken and guard-rails and toe boards are provided to physically prevent a fall.

#### **15. WORK ON MAINTENANCE OR IMPROVEMENT OF SCHOOL PREMISES OR FACILITIES BY VOLUNTEERS**

The school relies on, and greatly appreciates, assistance from parents and other volunteers in support of school activities. Where, however, work on school buildings or facilities is proposed to be undertaken by volunteers, a health and safety plan will be developed in conjunction with the Premises Officer, to ensure the work can be undertaken safely. The health and safety plan must show how the work is to be supervised, the competence and experience of those involved and any necessary health and safety arrangements for the work.

#### **16. HEALTH AND SAFETY INSPECTION, MONITORING AND AUDITING**

In order to ensure that health and safety standards are maintained and deficiencies are identified, a system of regular monitoring and inspection operates at the school and is co-ordinated by the Head teacher and Head of School and Business Office Manager.

Inspections will be undertaken twice a term and will cover each area of the school. A team consisting of the Head of School, Business Office Manager and the Premises Officer will undertake the inspections. The safety committee will review the inspection reports and necessary actions followed up. The governors also review summaries of the results of inspection reports. Where problems identified by inspections cannot be satisfactorily resolved at school level the Headteacher would raise the matter with the Education Directorate.

The governors meeting will also receive from the Headteacher a health and safety report including details of at least the matters specified for such reports in the health and safety

management manual.

The Education Directorate will undertake periodic health and safety inspections and where necessary audits at least every three years and will receive a health and safety report from the head teacher at least every term. Reports on Education Directorate Health and Safety Inspections/Audits will be provided to the governors for consideration and action.